

注意：考試開始鈴響或綠燈亮前，不可以翻閱試題本

111 學年度身心障礙學生升學大專校院甄試試題本

甄試類(群)組別：四技二專組

【外語群英語類】

考試科目(編號)：專業科目(二)

英文閱讀與寫作 (C2234)

- 1. 初階英文閱讀與寫作練習**
- 2. 中階英文閱讀與寫作練習**
- 3. 高階英文閱讀與寫作練習**

—作答注意事項—

- 1. 考試時間：90 分鐘。**
- 2. 請在答案卷上作答，答案卷每人一張，不得要求增補。**
- 3. 請核對報考甄試類(群)組別、考試科目是否相符。**
- 4. 單選題共 40 題。**

單選題，共 40 題，每題 2.5 分

一、文意字彙

1. This travel destination is a _____ city with a lively and varied look.
(A) mobile
(B) modern
(C) moral
(D) media
2. You will love this museum because there is something for everyone, from first-time _____ to regulars.
(A) visitors
(B) passengers
(C) speakers
(D) guides
3. Doing exercise is great for your diabetes and for your overall _____. So, it should be a safe activity.
(A) size
(B) damage
(C) change
(D) health
4. Increasing food and gas prices are weighing on people living on fixed _____.
(A) currencies
(B) salaries
(C) expenses
(D) taxes
5. The movie will be _____ next year, but an exact date and plans for the launch have not been announced.
(A) available
(B) impossible
(C) reliable
(D) movable

6. A few studies have been unable to _____ the notion that violent video games have a meaningful predictive impact on youth aggression.
(A) support
(B) debate
(C) preserve
(D) protect
7. Grace is planning to go to the Christmas market to enjoy the beautiful lights and the _____ special atmosphere.
(A) financial
(B) famed
(C) fantasy's
(D) festival's
8. The botanical gardens are home to over 1,000 species of _____, providing an ecological benefit to the area.
(A) races
(B) plants
(C) orders
(D) details
9. Taiwan's house _____ have increased the most recently and may reach new highs by the end of the year.
(A) proofs
(B) purposes
(C) prices
(D) pieces
10. Urban cities are usually much more polluted than the _____.
(A) backyard
(B) scenery
(C) countryside
(D) capital
11. The _____, who has flown an average of 70 hours per month over the past ten years, was injured in a plane crash and taken to hospital.
(A) cyclist
(B) pilot
(C) sailor
(D) driver

12. Instead of banning people from smoking, government _____ are trying to make the sale of cigarettes more difficult by decreasing their presence in a general retail environment.
(A) officials
(B) professors
(C) designers
(D) athletes
13. The cost of childcare and education could lead to the declining birthrate. The global instability is an important _____ for the issue, too.
(A) thought
(B) reason
(C) information
(D) news
14. The pouring rain has brought rivers into a dangerous state. The town square and _____ have been flooded.
(A) directions
(B) conditions
(C) neighborhoods
(D) positions
15. Should an asteroid ever strike Earth, it will definitely cause unimaginable _____.
(A) regulation
(B) construction
(C) institution
(D) destruction
16. The kitchen is the center of a house where families cook and have a meal together; therefore, a proper renovation has a huge _____ on the home's value.
(A) contract
(B) decoration
(C) impact
(D) obstacle

17. Although the idea of reducing work hours sounds exciting, this may be difficult to do in _____.
(A) capacity
(B) maturity
(C) curiosity
(D) reality
18. Climate change has basically affected every angle of life, from geopolitics to economics; henceforth, there is a growing number of countries _____ to the handling of this global issue.
(A) doubting
(B) neglecting
(C) committing
(D) opposing
19. Since 2020, virtual learning has become very common. Many children have struggled to _____ schooling, which has proved a challenge to teachers, students and parents.
(A) come up with
(B) keep up with
(C) turn away from
(D) look up to
20. Food inflation has reached a record high, and people had better prepare themselves for an expensive winter because the price of goods depends _____ on weather and shipping.
(A) considerably
(B) occasionally
(C) inadequately
(D) satisfyingly

二、綜合測驗：

以下有兩篇短文，共10個題目，為第21至第30題，每題有四個選項，請依照短文文意，選出一個最適合該空格的答案。

▲閱讀下文，回答第21-25題

Gender equality is a basic human right. There has (21) progress in the last few decades: more girls are going to school, fewer young girls are forced into marriage and more women are serving in positions of leadership. (22) these improvements, many challenges remain. For instance, it's been reported that 1 in 5 women have experienced physical violence by an intimate partner within a year period. Besides, women's contributions are (23) likely to be understated. The effects of the pandemic could reverse the (24) progress that has been made on gender equality. Women are the hardest hit by this pandemic. In response, UN Women has set up priorities to soften the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on women and girls (25) to achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls in the world.

- 21.(A) be
(B) been
(C) being
(D) to be
- 22.(A) On top of
(B) Rather
(C) Despite
(D) Instead
- 23.(A) more
(B) most
(C) better
(D) best
- 24.(A) limit
(B) limiting
(C) limits
(D) limited
- 25.(A) aims
(B) aiming
(C) aimed
(D) to aim

▲ 閱讀下文，回答第26-30題

The olive is a subtropical plant, traditionally found in countries in Mediterranean region where the climate conditions (26) the vegetation profoundly. In Greek mythology, the olive was the sacred plant of Athena, (27) was the embodiment of purity and wisdom, and highly honored as the Goddess of the City. (28) , the olive symbolizes peace and glory. The champion athletes of ancient Olympic Games were awarded olive branches. Today, the runners of the Olympic torch relay in the ceremony are given the torch and an olive branch to start with. People have cultivated the trees for their edible fruits for thousands of years. The oil (29) from the seeds was believed to have healing power in ancient Greece. In fact, the etymology of the word “oil” initially meant “olive oil” which has been (30) the staple but also one of the most important food exports of Greece.

- 26.(A) influencing
(B) influence
(C) influenced
(D) influential

- 27.(A) which
(B) that
(C) who
(D) whose

- 28.(A) However
(B) Finally
(C) Entirely
(D) Accordingly

- 29.(A) extracted
(B) extracts
(C) extracting
(D) to extract

- 30.(A) not at all
(B) not yet
(C) not only
(D) not to say

三、閱讀測驗：

以下有兩篇短文，共10個題目，為第31至第40題，請於閱讀短文後，選出最適當的答案。

▲閱讀下文，回答第31-35題

Modern businesses have been largely affected by the rapid development of technology. The continual innovation and development of technology is said to be beneficial for improving business results. Although some companies see digital transformation as disruptions, many consider it to be a great opportunity to increase value to their business. There are a number of factors that are related to digital transformation such as operational management, market conditions, customer behavior and much more.

Digital transformation is seen as the integration of technology into all facets of a company. It is also considered to lead to fundamental changes to how a company operates its business. To be specific, there are many advantages of digital transformation directly affecting a company's operations. For example, digital transformation can help companies become more efficient in dealing with some redundant and time-consuming activities. Areas such as data storage and analytics can become more simplified and collaborative with the use of the cutting-edge technology.

In addition to improving task efficiency, new-age advancements in technology can help staff become more proficient in their routine tasks. The workforce can function better as well as get their work done at a faster pace. This also means workforce transformations, which can lead the companies to increase their competitiveness, can be achieved through digitalization. Another benefit of digital transformation is related to the customers of the company. With digital transformation, information such as past purchasing records and preferences can be stored easily and shared with the other departments. This valuable data will help businesses to provide customized services as well as improve relationships with the customers.

All in all, a digital future of business seems inevitable. Different aspects of operating a business can benefit with digital transformation. In order to ensure that the journey of digital transformation goes smoothly, experts have suggested the implementation should be carried out in stages with a sound strategy.

31. What's the best title for the passage?
- (A) How to Run a Successful Digital Company
 - (B) Innovation and Digital Transformation
 - (C) Successfully Digitalizing Companies
 - (D) How Digital Transformation Reshapes Businesses
32. Based on the passage, which of the following about digital transformation is true?
- (A) More companies have negative comments about digital transformation.
 - (B) Digital transformation can guarantee successful operation of business.
 - (C) Digital transformation integrates technology into all operations of a company.
 - (D) Digital transformation can lead to minor changes to a company's operations.
33. Which of the following is **NOT** discussed in the passage regarding the advantages of digital transformation?
- (A) The advancement of cutting-edge technology
 - (B) The improvement of task efficiency
 - (C) The support of customer service
 - (D) The enhancement of competitiveness of companies
34. According to the passage, how does technology help companies enhance task effectiveness?
- (A) It helps identify potential candidates for redundancy.
 - (B) It helps operational tasks to be done with less time.
 - (C) It helps reduce the number of analytical tasks.
 - (D) It helps eliminate time-consuming tasks.
35. Based on the passage, what advice is given in terms of how a company starts a digital transformation?
- (A) It should only use cutting-edge technology.
 - (B) It should be done at a faster pace.
 - (C) It should be done together with the strategy of workforce transformation.
 - (D) It should be done one step at a time.

▲ 閱讀下文，回答第36-40題

Social media has become an inseparable part in many people's lives, and parents are concerned about their negative effects. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, schools and businesses were forced to shut down, and many countries took lockdown measures as an effective way to reduce infections. As a result, people spend substantial time on social media to remain connected with the pandemic-stricken world, trying hard to keep the living pattern as it used to be.

However, as time progresses, social media apps no longer serve just as a means of communication for work or attending school. Some parents have noticed alarmingly that their children, especially teenagers, have developed eating disorders that affect their children's physical and mental health. A mother said that her elder daughter had developed "severe anorexia": the teenage girl restricted her food intake, and it became so serious that she had to be admitted to a hospital. Although the disease is caused by a combination of factors, such as genetics and personality traits, parents with eating-disorder children believe the social media apps help trigger it.

The illness emerges through a common process. The teenagers, spending lots of time browsing websites they are interested in, are attracted first by pro-diet-and-exercise and then by pro-eating-disorder hashtags that connect them directly to other similar content. It produces negative effects on the body image and self-esteem of the teenagers, regardless of the fact that most of the photos they look at are filtered and manipulated.

Even if the parents have highlighted the link between social media and eating disorders, it is nearly impossible to forbid their children to use them completely, as their school and social lives rely largely on the apps. Likewise, it proves a struggle for the parents themselves to quit the platforms in which parents with eating-disorder children form closed groups: they exchange experience and share knowledge with each other, and most importantly, obtain support and comfort in a difficult time. Dealing with this issue will be a long and challenging journey for both parents and their children.

36. What is the main idea of the article?
- (A) There is a strong connection between social media and eating disorders.
 - (B) The usage of mobile phones is a worldwide trend.
 - (C) Lockdowns have directly led to eating disorders among teenagers.
 - (D) Most pictures on the platforms are far from being as natural as they appear to be.
37. Based on the article, which description is true during lockdown periods?
- (A) Activities are carried out online.
 - (B) People can keep their living pattern as usual.
 - (C) The parents can go to work while children are not allowed to leave the houses.
 - (D) Many illnesses take a turn for the worse.
38. What can be inferred from people who suffer from “severe anorexia” ?
- (A) They do a lot of exercise and stay healthy.
 - (B) They spend a lot of time browsing websites.
 - (C) They are forbidden by their doctors to log onto social media apps.
 - (D) They eat small amount of food and gradually become very weak.
39. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in the article?
- (A) It would be very hard for both parents and children to restrict social media totally from their lives.
 - (B) Governments have thought lockdowns as a good way to prevent the spread of the pandemic.
 - (C) The companies of social media should take full responsibility for the harm done to their customers.
 - (D) Social media can have both positive and negative effects on their users.
40. Which of the following is a suitable title for this article?
- (A) Social Media and COVID-19 Pandemic
 - (B) Social Media and Mobile Phones
 - (C) Social Media and Photo Manipulation
 - (D) Social Media and Eating Disorders