

注意：考試開始鈴響或綠燈亮前，不可以翻閱試題本

110 學年度身心障礙學生升學大專校院甄試試題本

**甄試類(群)組別：二技組**

**【共同科目】**

**考試科目(編號)：英文 (B2202)**

**—作答注意事項—**

1. 考試時間：90 分鐘。
2. 請在答案卷上作答，答案卷每人一張，不得要求增補。
3. 請核對報考甄試類(群)組別、考試科目是否相符。
4. 單選題共 40 題。

單選題，共 40 題，每題 2.5 分

一、字彙題：第 1 至 20 題，每題有四個選項，請選擇最適當的一個選項，並將代表字母 (A、B、C、D) 填入答案卷中。

1. Being a talented young pianist, Helen likes popular music but still prefers \_\_\_\_\_ music due to the later's more complex and balanced structure.  
(A) capital  
(B) concrete  
(C) clumsy  
(D) classical
2. With the popularity of free internet access, using the LINE app to \_\_\_\_\_ with friends and to send photos is a trend among youth in Taiwan.  
(A) chain  
(B) chat  
(C) choke  
(D) chew
3. To increase sales in a travel agency, a variety of package tours with \_\_\_\_\_ prices are offered for customers.  
(A) discount  
(B) disaster  
(C) diligence  
(D) digestion
4. Sarah is \_\_\_\_\_ of her elder brother because her grandmother always puts more lucky money in his red envelope each year.  
(A) joyful  
(B) legal  
(C) jealous  
(D) mental
5. With the terrible typhoon that hit remote villages in Taiwan, we had great \_\_\_\_\_ for the victims of the flood.  
(A) sympathy  
(B) suspicion  
(C) summit  
(D) surgeon

6. Under pressure of long working hours, the factory workers are \_\_\_\_\_ for higher wages, shorter hours, and better working conditions.  
(A) stretching  
(B) suffering  
(C) striking  
(D) sneezing
7. The High-speed railway tickets with early bird prices are often sold out within seconds, \_\_\_\_\_ those tickets for long weekends.  
(A) especially  
(B) economically  
(C) evidently  
(D) efficiently
8. Due to the outbreak of flu, there is a lot of public \_\_\_\_\_ about who can get the vaccine first.  
(A) concept  
(B) concern  
(C) concert  
(D) contact
9. The nurse saved the old man's life by bringing him to the hospital, in which he was to have an \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(A) oxygen  
(B) operation  
(C) orphan  
(D) objection
10. The college student cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to buy the latest smartphone so he plans to have part-time jobs during this coming winter break.  
(A) attach  
(B) approve  
(C) afford  
(D) assure

11. Most children learn languages easily. However, adults often must work harder to become \_\_\_\_\_ in a second language.
- (A) fluent
  - (B) anxious
  - (C) constant
  - (D) cautious
12. Millions of people are moving to cities from the countryside. These people \_\_\_\_\_ because they are looking for a more comfortable life.
- (A) meditate
  - (B) magnify
  - (C) migrate
  - (D) mingle
13. In the job interview, Henry was 20 minutes late and was poorly dressed. He made a very bad first \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) invention
  - (B) impression
  - (C) information
  - (D) imagination
14. When choosing a college, students will usually think about whether the school has a good academic \_\_\_\_\_ or not.
- (A) retirement
  - (B) reputation
  - (C) recovery
  - (D) removal
15. Corridors should be kept clear of any objects that might \_\_\_\_\_ people's exit during a fire.
- (A) benefit
  - (B) betray
  - (C) block
  - (D) breed

- 16.If you \_\_\_\_\_ to submit your final work, you're going to receive a very poor grade for your art class.  
(A) offend  
(B) polish  
(C) neglect  
(D) retreat
- 17.Traffic \_\_\_\_\_ are very common in Taiwan. We need to have stronger enforcement of relative laws to eliminate such a phenomenon.  
(A) quotations  
(B) reductions  
(C) translations  
(D) violations
- 18.Larry showed great \_\_\_\_\_ to his previous employer Peggy for recommending him several good job opportunities.  
(A) gratitude  
(B) prosperity  
(C) occupation  
(D) intelligence
- 19.To be \_\_\_\_\_ , the train is leaving at nine past ten. Passengers need to arrive at the station at least ten minutes earlier to catch the train on time.  
(A) rural  
(B) precise  
(C) brutal  
(D) coarse
- 20.These tools have been made from a very \_\_\_\_\_ form of plastic and can be used for a long time.  
(A) gracious  
(B) faithful  
(C) intimate  
(D) durable

二、綜合測驗：第 21 至 30 題，每題有四個選項，請依各段題意選出最適當的一個選項，並將代表字母 (A、B、C、D) 填入答案卷中。

21-25 為題組

Depression is defined as a constant feeling of sadness and loss of interest, which stops people doing their normal activities. Each year millions of people have suffered \_\_\_ (21) \_\_\_ depression. However, there are a lot of ways to make people \_\_\_ (22) \_\_\_ much better. First, getting a daily dose of sunlight can help reduce sad feelings. Scientists have proved that sunlight can improve people's mood. Whenever possible, get outside during daylight hours and \_\_\_ (23) \_\_\_ yourself to the sun for at least 15 minutes per day. Second, exercise is a powerful depression fighter. Research shows that regular exercise can be as effective as medication for \_\_\_ (24) \_\_\_ depression symptoms. Last, you can do little things which make you happy. Even \_\_\_ (25) \_\_\_ a cup of hot coffee or chocolate can be a small mercy that makes your days better. If you have taken these self-help tips and still find your depression getting worse, go and seek a mental health professional for additional depression help.

21. (A) toward  
(B) upon  
(C) from  
(D) above
22. (A) to feel  
(B) feel  
(C) feeling  
(D) felt
23. (A) expect  
(B) explain  
(C) expose  
(D) explode
24. (A) relieving  
(B) recognizing  
(C) requesting  
(D) repeating
25. (A) if  
(B) though  
(C) least  
(D) just

26-30 為題組

Insects are vital to our planet's ecosystems. Firstly, many mammals, birds, fish, and frogs live \_\_\_\_\_ (26) \_\_\_\_\_ an insect diet. But bugs don't only feed other animals; they \_\_\_\_\_ (27) \_\_\_\_\_ have important jobs to do in farming. Plants like apples, watermelons, melons, almonds, and cocoa depend on insects to help them reproduce. Besides, insects like ants help to make air tunnels underground \_\_\_\_\_ (28) \_\_\_\_\_ oxygen and water reach plant roots. Despite the benefits of insects, people's cutting down of forests is destroying the homes of insects. \_\_\_\_\_ (29) \_\_\_\_\_ of their living spaces are being used for agriculture, buildings, or roads each year. Furthermore, a huge number of farms use chemicals \_\_\_\_\_ (30) \_\_\_\_\_ pesticides to destroy weeds and protect crops from diseases and animals. While they may help farmers get higher yields, they can have a devastating effect on bugs and kill them in huge numbers.

26. (A) in  
(B) to  
(C) at  
(D) on
27. (A) neither  
(B) also  
(C) either  
(D) never
28. (A) except that  
(B) given that  
(C) in that  
(D) so that
29. (A) any  
(B) more  
(C) none  
(D) little
30. (A) calling  
(B) have called  
(C) called  
(D) are called

三、閱讀測驗：第 31 至 40 題，每題有四個選項，請依題意選出最適當的一個選項，並將代表字母 (A、B、C、D) 填入答案卷中。

31-35 為題組

Sleep is a vital, often ignored, component of everyone's health and well-being. Previous researchers used to think that people were physically and mentally inactive during sleep. But recent research has shown that your brain and body stay remarkably active while you sleep. In fact, sleep serves multiple purposes that are essential to your brain and body.

But how much sleep do you really need? According to the research on age-related sleep changes, the amount of sleep required for optimizing health varies widely across the lifespan. At birth, an infant sleeps as many as 18 hours a day. By age eight, the quantity is reduced to ten to nine hours. By the teens it falls to eight hours - after which it declines gradually to about seven to six hours in old age.

Despite the suggestions, many people are still sacrificing their sleep time to work more. However, the drop in their performance ruins any potential benefits of working additional hours. Lack of sleep can also make people have difficulty in responding to rapidly changing situations and making rational judgements. In real-life situations, **it** is said to contribute to some international disasters such as *Three Mile Island* nuclear power plant accident.

Recognizing the importance of sleep, doctors provide people with several suggestions to sleep better. If you are having trouble falling in sleep, reducing the amount of caffeine you take could be another solution. If you can't go without your morning cup of coffee, then a good rule to follow is "No coffee after noon." This gives caffeine enough time to **wear off** before bed time. One more thing you can do is to eliminate TVs, laptops, and smartphones. Most people can sleep better in a dark, warm, and quiet bedroom.

31. Why does this passage mention the research on age-related sleep changes?
- (A) To explain why it takes longer for old people to sleep
  - (B) To explain why people have difficulties in sleeping
  - (C) To explain why people have variations in sleep duration
  - (D) To explain why it is essential for people to sleep
32. What does “it” in the third paragraph refer to?
- (A) People’s drop in performance
  - (B) Not having enough sleep time
  - (C) Responding to changing situations
  - (D) Working for additional hours
33. According to the passage, what is true about people’s lack of sleep?
- (A) It might enhance their work performance.
  - (B) It might enhance their responding ability.
  - (C) It can lead to their disastrous outcomes.
  - (D) It can lead to their emotional problems.
34. Which of the following has the closest meaning to “wear off” in the fourth paragraph?
- (A) Gradually disappearing
  - (B) Slowly occurring
  - (C) Suddenly stopping
  - (D) Seriously damaging
35. According to the passage, which statement is true?
- (A) Our brain is inactive during sleep.
  - (B) Older people need longer sleep duration.
  - (C) It is suggested that you should avoid taking any caffeine.
  - (D) The importance of sleep is often overlooked by people.

36-40 為題組

Green, or sustainable, building is the creating of structures that use resource-efficient systems of construction, operation, maintenance, and even destruction. By adopting green strategies, green buildings can offer us environmental, economic, and social benefits.

Environmentally, green buildings can decrease the amount of harmful substances being sent out. Pollutants released by fossil fuels and traditional electricity contribute to climate change and create bad air quality. Green buildings use techniques such as solar power, natural lighting, and cooperation with local public transport to reduce the release of harmful substances. Green buildings can also save water by recycling rainwater and using graywater, which is the water produced by things like toilets and other appliances. “Green roofs” that are covered with plants can additionally **trap** water and help create cleaner air for the atmosphere.

A common misconception about green buildings is that they are much more expensive to build and maintain than traditional buildings. In fact, the adoption of renewable energy by green buildings can reduce huge operation costs that quickly recover any extra money spent initially. Besides, studies have shown that green buildings result in healthier and more productive employees. This has the effect of not only reducing healthcare costs, but also increasing company profits.

Socially, green buildings can not only improve employee health but also the health of the general public. Green buildings help combat air pollution with systems that move fresh air around a closed space and by using materials that send out little or no poisonous substances. In addition, the focus on more attractive and green spaces means that people have more beautiful places to work and live in.

36. According to the passage, which of the following is true about the economic aspect of green buildings?
- (A) The costs of green buildings are higher than those of traditional buildings.
  - (B) The use of renewable energy adds to the cost of operation in the future.
  - (C) Companies utilizing green buildings can decrease their healthcare costs.
  - (D) Green buildings rely on more employees for operation and maintenance.

37. How is graywater friendly to our environment?  
(A) It creates better water quality.  
(B) It decreases harmful substances.  
(C) It reuses the natural resource.  
(D) It is refined and clean to drink.
38. Which of the following has the closest meaning to the word “trap” in the second paragraph?  
(A) gather  
(B) produce  
(C) release  
(D) clean
39. Which of the following is the social benefit of green buildings?  
(A) They use materials that are less expensive.  
(B) They utilize natural lighting and solar power.  
(C) They cooperate with local public transport.  
(D) They offer lovely spaces of work and living.
40. According to the passage, which of the following has the harmful impact on the environment?  
(A) Roofs covered with plants  
(B) Fuels coming from fossils  
(C) Recycled rainwater  
(D) Water collected from toilets